Committing to Better Passwords

A Guide to Professional + Personal Security Habits

```
mail:$6$cMYR08P
backup:$6$sTgBhfj8$pkzzIsph
 Simon:$6$iQYB|owpGrAmMbf
 alex:$6$RDE | drV2R$qa9YNq4
  nagios:$6$TwPBN/o.fbste
  aaron:$6$kNDWc7Nk$RszhpiZ
             CGSVFMBf mm. Ogsesi
```

Not your standard security training

How one small change saved me a ton of headaches and time at home and work



This doesn't really apply to me.

Everyone reused passwords.

Many people reused passwords for personal and work accounts.

Almost nobody used a password manager.

You are high value targets.

If you work in the tech space, you are a potential target.

Access to codebases, production systems, and/or sensitive data.

Even internal documentation is useful.

Phishing

Threats

Public Wi-Fi

Credential Reuse

Hey, we were promised an easy solution.

Password Managers!

Benefits:

- Remembers your passwords so you don't have to
- Browser extensions generate passwords and autofill
- Works and syncs across platforms
- Many notify you if the log in has been connected with a leak
- Warn about password reuse

Password Managers

- 1Password (Paid)
- BitWarden (Free for personal)
- ProtonPass (Free)
- Dashlane (Free, with limits)
- NordPass (Free)
- Built in browser options

MFA (Multi Factor Authentication)

Benefits:

- An important second layer of defence
- You'll still need to change your password, but it will stop attackers getting access

Types of MFA:

- Hardware tokens (e.g., YubiKey)
- App-based authentication (e.g., Authy, Google Authenticator)
- Avoid SMS when possible
 - Most vulnerable
 - Sim-Swapping
 - Lack of Encryption
 - Most importantly network outages

To Conclude

Use a password manager for work and personal accounts

Enable MFA on critical systems and personal accounts.

Regularly check for leaked credentials.

Avoid reusing passwords across accounts.